



Gear Pumps for Mechanical Engineering

## Performance Spectrum

Heart of Hightech





### Functional principle

Gear pumps belong to the group of rotating displacement pumps. They pump fluids by means of two intermeshing rotors. A distinction is made between external and internal gear pumps, depending on the gear teeth design. The rotor fitted on the driven shaft of the gear pump transfers the rotary movement to the second rotor. A fluid volume proportional to the speed is displaced by the rotation. This allows fluids even to be extracted and pumped against high pressures.

As a specialist for rotating displacement pumps, Scherzinger's focus with regard to the described pumps is solely on all-purpose external gear pumps. Due to the low inner friction values, this pump principle is very energyefficient and the pump is subject to a low degree of wear.

### Structural design

One gear is driven by means of the drive shaft. The other gear is turned by the tooth engagement. The fluid is extracted through a tooth space opening in the tooth engagement area.

The fluid flows through the inlet duct on the suction side into the gear pre-chamber and then into the tooth spaces.



### Applications and areas of application

Scherzinger gear pumps are used for lubricating media, ranging from diesel to heavy oil.

The effect of the rotation is

that the fluid is transported

along the pump casing wall

in the gear spaces to the

outlet and then squeezed

Shafts with gears fitted

on them are installed with

sleeve bushings on both

sides of the pump casing

high bearing loads.

and cover in order to absorb

out.

The pump can be used:

- for low-viscous to medium-viscous, particle-free fluids
- for fluids with good lubricating properties
- for differential pressures 0 to 30 bar
- at inlet pressures of -0.8 mbar (absolute) to 10 bar overpressure
- for speeds of 0-1.800 rpm
- in normal as well as explosive atmospheres (ATEX II 2G)

### Examples of application are:

- Paint and varnish: Transfer of paint and varnish during the production process
- Cooling and air compressors: Lubrication of connecting rod bearing and crankshaft bearings
- Transmission: Lubrication of roller bearings and tooth flanks for increased torques
- Generation of industrial process heat: Filling and draining of thermal oil systems
- Wind power stations: Lubrication of large transmissions
- Steam turbines: Lubrication of reduction gears

### Frequently pumped media

- Lubricating oil
- Thermal oil
- Hydraulic oil
- Paint and varnish
- Emulsions
- Cocoa paste
- Liquid soap
- Heat transfer fluid
- Vegetable oil
- Diesel
- Polyol
- Glycol
- Wax

Gear pumps as universal lubrication and feed pumps

### Implementable flow rates

The flow rate of gear pumps is virtually proportional to their speed.

The adjacent table shows the possible flow rates of the respective pump sizes in l/min.

The dimensions are based on media viscosity of 50 mPas and non-pressurized pumping.

Pumpe	vg		Pump speed (rpm)										
	(ml/rev)	470	690	830	950	1150	1450	1750					
51	2.1	0.97	1.43	1.72	1.97	2.38	3.00	3.62					
76	2.8	1.32	1.93	2.32	2.66	3.22	4.06	4.90					
101	4.0	1.90	2.79	3.35	3.84	4.65	5.86	7.07					
151	5.7	2.68	3.94	4.74	5.42	6.57	8.28	9.99					
251	10.9	5.12	7.52	9.05	10.4	12.5	15.8	19.1					
351	20.9	9.83	14.4	17.4	19.9	24.1	30.3	36.6					
451	31.0	14.6	21.4	25.7	29.5	35.7	45.0	54.3					
551	49.0	23.0	33.8	40.7	46.6	56.4	71.1	85.8					

The selected pump speeds correspond to the available rated speeds of standardized industrial motors operated at 50 and 60 Hz.

If the differential pressure is increased or the viscosity reduced, the actual flow rate drops due to the gap losses.

Please also observe that the maximum possible differential pressure is lower at lower viscosity. At high viscosity, the pump speed must be reduced to avoid cavitation.

Application limits	Application limits							
	Basic range	Customer-specific applications						
Temperature range	-20 ° to 160 °C	-40 ° to 250 °C						
Differential pressure	30 bar	40 bar						
Inlet pressure	-0.8 to 10 bar	-0.9 to 10 bar						
Viscosity range	2 to 30,000 mPas	1 to 50,000 mPas						

Performance curves of pump sizes 51 and 76



### Performance curves of pump sizes 101 and 151



Performance curves of pump sizes 251 and 351



Performance curves of pump sizes 451 and 551







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### Gear Pumps in foot-mounted design

An overview of your benefits

- Different sealing systems available
- Integrated, adjustable pressure relief valves to protect the piping
- Universal design on base frame
- Variable design of drives possible
- Low speeds for high viscosities possible
- Can also be used for particle-loaded media

Gear pumps of this design are mainly installed on a base frame for use. The very different drive concepts used by Scherzinger give you the freedom of choice in order to find the suitable drive for your application. For example, electric motors in foot-mounted design or gear motors are easy to adapt.

A version with reinforced radial bearing on the shaft end is available for driving by means of a toothed or V-belt. The drive and pump are ideally decoupled, thermally and mechanically. Gear pumps of this design are available for different adjustment ranges with or without an adjustable pressure relief valve.

There are several shaft seal versions and materials available for selection. Single or double lip seal rings or packing versions are possible for application with viscous or abrasive media.

If necessary, the pumps can be supplied as customized designs also with shaft seals. The materials (NBR, FKM or EPDM) of all seals can be adapted to their application.





## Dimensions of foot-mounted pumps (in mm)

											Flow vari	ations	Sealing va	riations
Size	d1	d2	d3	d4	d5	b1	<b>b2</b> <sup>1)</sup>	b3	b4	b5	<b>11</b> <sup>2)</sup>	<b>11</b> <sup>1)</sup>	<b>12</b> <sup>3)</sup>	<b>12</b> <sup>4)</sup>
											Α	В	Ν	S
51	G 1/4	19	6.4	10	61	58	57.3	48	64	3	48	49	44	54
76	G 1/4	19	6.4	10	61	58	57.3	48	64	3	48	49	44	54
101	G 3/8	23	9	12	82	77	76.5	60	76	4	62	62	57	70
151	G 3/8	23	9	12	82	77	76.5	60	76	4	62	62	57	70
251	G 1/2	27	9	14	95	91	85.5	74	96	5	72	72	67	82
351	G 3/4	33	11.5	16	114	106,6	99	84	110	5	81	88	71	87
451	G1	40	11.5	18	140	130,6	120	100	130	6	89	97	79	97
551	G 1 1/4	50	11.5	18	140	130,6	120	100	130	6	114	122	79	99

	Sealing var	iation									
13	<b>4</b> <sup>3)</sup>	<b>4</b> <sup>4)</sup>	15	h1	h2	h3	h4	t1	Weight	Flow rate <sup>6)</sup>	<b>P</b> <sup>7)</sup>
	Ν	S							<sup>5)</sup> kg	rpm	kW
15	25	24	24	11.3	30.9	40	7.5	0.8	0.9	2.7	0.09
15	25	24	24	11.3	30.9	40	7.5	0.8	0.9	3.4	0.11
19	30	32.1	32.5	13	42	54	10	0.8	2.15	5.2	0.17
19	30	32.1	32.5	13	42	54	10	0.8	2.2	7.4	0.26
22	32	33	44	15.2	50	65	11	0.8	3.4	14.9	0.56
25	34	35	49.27	17.2	58	77	10.27	0.3	4.86	28.4	0.96
26	37	39	60.13	20.5	71.3	94	11.77	0.3	8.5	43.2	1.5
26	37	41	60.13	19.6	71.3	94	11.77	0.3	10	69.1	2.3

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### Gear Pumps in flange design

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An overview of your benefits

- Integrated, adjustable pressure relief valves to protect the piping
- Can be connected directly to your drive
- Variable connection of drives possible
- Low speeds possible

Gear pumps of this design are mainly used whenever the pump is to be connected to units with rotating shafts without a separate electric drive, usually in order to pump lubricating oil or fuel.

For example, the pump can be screwed directly onto a transmission casing. The pump shaft is usually plugged into a hollow shaft in the process.

You do not need any additional coupling elements. Of course, connections with flexible couplings are also possible.

This allows the piping to be connected flexibly to the pump whenever necessary. Pumps of this design are available with or without an adjustable pressure relief valve, also for different adjustment ranges.

Single or double lip seal rings are available as shaft seals. Of course, the seal materials can be varied to suit your application.



### Dimensions of flange-mounted pumps (in mm)

												Flow varia	tions										
Size	d1	d2	d3	d4	d5	d6	d7	d8	b1	<b>b2</b> <sup>1)</sup>	b3	<b>11</b> <sup>2)</sup>	<b>11</b> <sup>2)</sup>	12	13	14	15	h1	h2	t1	Wt. <sup>3)</sup>	Fr. <sup>4)</sup>	P <sup>5)</sup>
												Α	В								kg	rpm	kW
51	G 1/4	19	10	61	50	60	69.5	5.3	58	57.3	3	65	66	17	32	2	6	11.3	9.1	0.8	0.950	2.7	00.9
76	G 1/4	19	10	61	50	60	69.5	5.3	58	57.3	3	65	66	17	32	2	6	11.3	9.1	0.8	1.000	3.4	0.11
101	G 3/8	23	12	82	70	84	100	7	77	76.5	4	86	86	22	43	3	7	13	12.1	0.8	2.100	5.2	0.17
151	G 3/8	23	12	82	70	84	100	7	77	76.5	4	86	86	22	43	3	7	13	12.1	0.8	2.132	7.4	0.26
251	G 1/2	27	14	95	90	100	120	7	91	85.5	5	104	104	29	54	3	8	15.2	15.15	0.8	3.394	14.9	0.56
351	G 3/4	33	16	114	100	120	140	9.5	106.6	99	5	114	121	38	58	4	9	17.2	19	0.3	5.849	28.4	0.96
451	G 1	40	18	140	110	130	150	11.5	130.6	120	6	127	135	42	68	4	10	19.6	22.7	0.3	8.650	43.2	1.5
551	G 1 1/4	50	18	140	110	130	150	11.5	130.6	120	6	152	160	42	64	4	10	19.6	22.7	0.3	11.300	69.1	2.3
/	ension onl	-	/		on on	-	3) Ma	ximurr	n weight	,		ate at a		· ·	ive ca	• . •							

applies to versions applies to versions in kg with pressure relief without pressure valve . relief valve

speed of 1450 rpm with 50 mPas media viscosity and a differential pressure of 10 bar



required under the operating conditions . of 4)

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### Gear pumps with electric motor

An overview of your benefits

- Integrated, adjustable pressure relief valves to protect the piping
- Supplied with an electric drive
- Variable connection of drives possible
- Also available according to EG-standard 2014/34/EU (ATEX)

Gear pumps of this design can be used for a multitude of purposes for completely different applications.

The compact design allows universal installations due to the direct connection to an electric drive. The gear pump's shaft is firmly connected to the motor shaft via a flexible coupling.

The exact positioning of the pump on the electric motor is performed with a motor adapter.

These electric-motor-driven gear pumps are usually used for pumping processes, such as the transfer from storage tanks, as oil circulation pumps, as lubrication pumps

or also as pumps for cooling lubricants. Electric drives are available

in almost all commercially available versions. Various mechanical, electrical and also explosion-proof versions are possible.

Our gear pumps of this design are available with or without adjustable pressure relief valves, also for different adjustment ranges. Single or double lip seal rings are available as shaft seals. Of course, the seal materials can be varied application specifically.





### Dimensions of motor pumps (in mm)

									Flow variat	ions						suitable size IME	norm mo 3 14/34	tor			
Size	d1	d2	d3	d4	b1	b21)	b3	11	l2¹) A	<b>B</b> <sup>2)</sup>	13	14	h1	h2	t1	Motor size	Flange	P kW	Wt. <sup>3)</sup> kg	Fr. <sup>4)</sup> rpm	P <sup>4)</sup> bar
51	G 1/4	19	120	7	58	57.3	100	85	118	119	40	80	9.1	63	0.8	63	120	0.18	7.6	2.3	22
51	G 1/4	19	140	1	90	57.3	112	90	123	124	45	90	9.1	71	0.0	71	140	0.37	9.1	2	30
76	G 1/4	19	120	7	58	57.3	100	85	118	119	40	80	9.1	63	0.0	63	120	0.18	6.8	3.2	16
70	G 1/4	19	140	1	50	57.5	112	90	123	124	45	90	9.1	71	0.0	71	140	0.37	8.6	2.5	30
101	G 3/8	22	140	7	77	76.5	112	101	144	144	45	90	12.1	71	0.8	71	140	0.37	9.7	4.2	24
101	9 3/8	23	160	9		70.5	125	111	154	154	50	100	12.1	80	0.0	80	160	0.75	21.6	3.8	30
151	G 3/8	22	140	7	77	76.5	112	101	144	144	45	90	12.1	71	0.8	71	140	0.37	9.7	6.9	17
151	G 3/0	23	160	9	11	70.5	125	111	154	154	50	100	12.1	80	0.0	80	160	0.75	21.5	5.9	30
			140	7			112	117	167	167	45	90		71		71	140	0.37	11.8	15.2	5
251	G 1/2	27	160	9	91	85.5	125	137	187	187	50	100	15.1	80	0.8	80	160	0.75	22.8	14.5	14
			160	9			140	137	187	187	56	125		90		90L	160	1.5	19.4	13.1	30
				9			125	143	199	206	50	100		80		80		0.75	26.5	29	7
351	G 3/4	33	160	9	106.6	99	140	153	209	216	56	125	19	90	0.3	90L	160	1.5	25	27.1	17
				12			160	183	239	246	63	140		100		100L		3	35.2	24.7	30
				9			125	153	215	224	50	100		80		80		0.75	23.3	44.4	3
451	G 1	40	160	9	130.6	120	140	163	225	234	56	125	22.7	90	0.3	90L	160	1.5	26.7	43.2	10
431	GI	40	100	12	130.0	120	160	183	245	254	63	140	22.1	100	0.5	100L	100	3	39.7	40.6	24
				12			190	183	245	254	70	140		112		112M		4	54	39.7	30
				9			140	183	270	279	56	125		90		90L		1.5	40	70	5
551	G 1 1/4	50	160	12	130.6	120	160	183	270	279	63	140	22.7	100	0.3	100L	160	3	42.1	68.3	14
				12			190	183	270	279	70	140		112		112L		4	56.4	67.1	20

 Dimension only applies to versions with pressure relief valve

applies to versions in kg without pressure relief valve

ate at a speed of 1450 rpm with 50 mPas media viscosity pressure with the installed motor and max. possible differential pressure according to 5)

power

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Additional equipment





### Direction of rotation

All gear pumps of this seriessiare designed for one directionTtion of rotation.a

They are available as counter-clockwise or clockwise versions and may always only be operated in the predefined direction of rotation. The direction of rotation is defined with the view on the shaft end. The direction of rotation is always determined with the view on the pump shaft end (gray arrow).

The direction of rotation is indicated by the blue arrow.

### Pressure relief valves

All gear pumps are available without or with an integrated pressure relief valve. The pressure relief valve is designed as a spring-preloaded piston valve.

The spring pretension and hence the set opening pressure can be varied within geometric limits by means of a setting screw. Different springs are available, depending on the desired adjustment range and the pump size.

### **Clockwise direction**



Clockwise direction of rotation suction side on the left pressure side on the right

Counter-clockwise direction

Counter-clockwise direction of rotation, suction side on the right pressure side on the left

	Pressure control ranges in bar								
	Feather 1	Feather 2	Feather 3						
51 76	0-3	3-8	8 – 15						
101 151	0-8	8 – 15	15 – 25						
251	1-8	8-20	15 – 29						
351	0-5	5 – 11	11 – 20						
451 551	0-5	5 – 10	10 – 16						

### Line connections

Scherzinger gear pumps are distinguished by their great variability of materials as well as the number of different piping connection options.

# For example, at least two different connection variants are possible for all versions.

All available connection options for installation in your system are specified in the following table.

Pump	BSP	NPT	ISO 1092-1 Form B, PN 16
51,76	1/4 "	3/8 "	-
101, 151	3/8 "	1/2 "	-
251	1/2 "	3/4 "	DN 20
351	3/4 "	1 "	DN 25
451	1 "	1 1/4 "	DN 32
551	1 1/4"	1 1/4 "	-
	<u> </u>		

### Shaft seals

Several types of shaft seals are available, depending on the pump version. The basic seal is a lip seal ring for pumping well-lubricating and low-viscous to mediumviscous fluids, such as lubricating oil.

To overcome high suction heads, we recommend using a double-acting lip seal ring for sealing, if possible filled with grease for permanent lubrication. It is recommended to use a packed gland for fluids with poor lubricating properties if the pumped fluid may harden or abrasive fluids are to be pumped.

It can be slightly retightened in the event of wear and resulting leaks. Graphite and PTFE-soaked fabrics are mainly used as seal materials.



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### Application in potentially explosive areas

The gear pumps have been designed in such a manner that almost all versions comply with the standard ATEX 94/9/EC and can be used in potentially explosive areas.

Additional equipment may be necessary, depending on the pump size and the operating conditions. The adjacent overview shows the possible areas of application.

	ll 2G Zone 1 Zone 2	ll 2D Zone 21 Zone 22	With single- acting lip seal ring	With double- acting lip seal ring	With integrated pressure relief valve	With packing
51					—	_
76					_	_
101					_	_
151					—	_
251					_	_
351					_	_
451					_	_
551					_	_

### Pump drives

Our gear pumps are prepared for connection to industrial squirrel-cage motors in compliance with the IEC standard.

The following table shows the combination options of the various pump and motor sizes.

### The following drive variations are therefore possible with these motor sizes:

- Any connection voltages at 50 Hz or 60 Hz line frequency
- Fixed speed or polechanging motors
- Increased safety or flameproof enclosure for potentially explosive areas

Pump	63	71	80	
51				
76				
101				
151				
251				
351				
451				
551				
	51 76 101 151 251 351 451	51 101   101 151   251 101   351 101	51 101   101 101   251 101   351 101	51 101   101 101   251 101   351 101

- Temperature sensors in the winding for temperature monitoring
  Different terminal box positions and cable outlets
- With external ventilation for low speeds at high torque
- Integrated or supplied frequency converters
  Drives in compliance with CSA or NEMA

Of course, it is also possible to connect drives adapted specifically to your application.

These are, for example:

- DC brush motors
- EC DC drives
- Gear motors, adjustable or with fixed speed
- Air motors



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### **Gerotor Gear Pumps**

Structural design



In addition to the external gear pump described above, Scherzinger also supplies internal gear pumps.

Gear pumps of this design are usually used as highly integrated units for oil lubrication in large-scale series. The cost benefit is achieved by using sintered displacers in combination with simple pump casing machining processes. Gerotor pumps are often designed as independent pumps without shafts of their own which are slipped onto existing drive or intermediate shafts. No rotary shaft seals are usually required due to the high degree of integration in customer systems.

This type of gear pumps can also be designed very simply with rotational direction switchover for applications in which the direction of rotation of the drive shaft may change. The pumping direction is not changed even if the direction of rotation is changed.

# Operational areas & possible applications

### Application limits

### Customer-specific applications

Δp:	max. 30 bar
Flow rate:	max. 200 rpm
Inlet pressure:	-0.7 to 100 bar
Suction head:	max. 7 m
Temperature range	-40 ° to 160 °C
Viscosity range:	-0.5 to 50,000 mPas

### Possible applications:

Application cases are, for example, the lubrication of combustion engines, compressors, blowers, compactors or stationary or mobile transmissions. These units usually have their own oil sump from which the pump conveys oil to the lubrication points via a filter.



Structural

**Internal Gear Pumps** 





In addition to external gear pumps and gerotor pumps, Scherzinger also supplies internal gear pumps, also known as crescent pumps.

A particular advantage is the high degree of pumping uniformity with very low pulsation, resulting in very smooth running. The long sealing sections within the pump enable the implementation of very high suction heads and high differential pressures of up to approx.120 bar.

Since no compensation elements are required even at high pressures, the overall efficiency of this pump type is excellent.



Operational areas & possible applications

### **Application limits**

	Customer-specific applications
Δp:	max. 100 bar
Flow rate:	max. 1.5 rpm
Inlet pressure:	-0.7 to 100 bar
Suction head:	max. 9 m
Temperature range:	-40 ° to 200 °C
Viscosity range:	-0.5 to 2,000 mPas

### Possible applications

Application cases are, for example, pre-feeding of diesel fuel to heating systems, fuel injection in heating systems and also hydraulic applications, such as door opening and closing systems.



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# Application consultation



As a partner in concepts for application-specific gear pumps and pumping systems, Scherzinger provides you with comprehensive support for the fulfillment of your technical and logistic needs, from consultation up to the delivery of spare parts. Our global sales network enables us to respond with individual and flexible solutions to meet your requirements – reliably in good time.

### You benefit from

- Individual pump training courses tailored to your knowlege requirements.
- Uncomplicated and expert application consultation worldwide
- Our wealth of experience in processing import, export and customs clearance procedures
- Short-term replacement deliveries within a few workdays
- Professional repairs your gear pump is returned to you in mint condition

Our wealth of experience and expertise in chemistry and process engineering enables us to give you advice tailored to your requirements.

An expert, highly efficient support and development team provides you with support already in the conception phase of your system.

Based on your specifications, we then design a gear pump solution which provides you with an optimum level of reliability and safety for your application.



This offers important advantages in order to guide you to your goal in an easier and guicker way.

- Precise and quick tender preparation by means of sophisticated software and an extensive media database
- Tested pump concepts provide the basis for your optimum material combination.
- Extensive product documentation already during the tender preparation procedure

# Tailor-made gear pump solutions

Do you also require maximum operational reliability for your application? We recognized this requirement at an early stage and have been specializing on customized developments for over 80 years. We place a great emphasis on consistent quality orientation over the entire process chain.

Take the opportunity to engage in close cooperation with our product managers. This will provide you with prompt high-quality solutions tailored specifically to your application case – reliably and precisely.

### You will benefit from:

- A highly efficient and expert development team
- The application of modern 3D CAD- CAMworkplaces
- Quick and uncomplicated data exchange for all conventional CAD-Systeme
- Our core competence of processing completely different materials
- FMEA-analysis tools for preventive fault identification
- Quick applicationspecific adaption of series solutions by our development and prototype design department
- Diverse synergies from experiences gained in large-scale series production and customized productions

# Inspection and testing

The optimum, perfect quality of our products is very important to us. "Heart of Hightech" stands for reliability – which we can guarantee by means of detailed testing phases. Not only are new developments subjected to endurance tests under realistic operational conditions, each individual product is also tested for full functionality.

Our modern test field allows tests to be conducted according to your requirements:

- Several individual pump test stations
- Endurance test benches
- Climatic chambers for thermal test
- Noise and pulsation measurements

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ower Generation

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